## **Chapter 24 - Capacitance and Dielectrics**

## Physics 207

1. Find the capacitance of a system of three concentric spherical conducting shells shown below. The inner shell has an outer radius a. The middle shell has an inner radius b and a thickness t. The outer shell has an inner radius c.



2. A parallel-plate capacitor is made from two plates x on each side and d apart. Half of the space between these plates contains only air, but the other half is filled with Plexiglas of dielectric constant  $\alpha$ . A battery with voltage V is connected across the plates.

- a) What is the capacitance of this combination?
- b) How much energy is stored on the capacitor?
- c) If the Plexiglass is removed, how much energy will be stored in the capacitor?



3. A parallel-plate capacitor is made from two plates x on each side and d apart. Some of the space between these plates contains only air, but the other portion with thickness a is filled with a material. A battery with voltage V is connected across the plates.

a) What is the capacitance of this combination if the material is a conductor?

b) What is the capacitance of this combination if the material is a dielectric with constant  $\kappa$ ?

c) Do the answers to a and b change if the material is somewhere in the middle and not against one of the plates? If so, how? Assume a is still smaller d.



4. Two capacitors,  $C_1$  and  $C_2$ , are independently fully charged to the same voltage, V. The two capacitors are then placed in a circuit as shown. Assume that  $C_1 > C_2$ .



a) What is the final charge for configuration 1 on each of the capacitors when the system has reached a steady state once the switch is closed?

b) What is the final charge for configuration 2 on each of the capacitors when the system has reached a steady state once the switch is closed?

5. A network of capacitors is seen below.

a) Compute the equivalent capacitance of the network between points a and b.

b) Compute the charge on each of the three capacitors nearest a and b when  $V_{ab} = V_0$ .

c) Find  $V_{cd}$  if  $V_{ab} = V_0$ .



6. What is the effective capacitance of the infinite chain of capacitors as drawn below?



7. What is the equivalent capacitance of the following network?

